

 *Lineage*

Me & My
ENGLISH **1**
GRAMMAR



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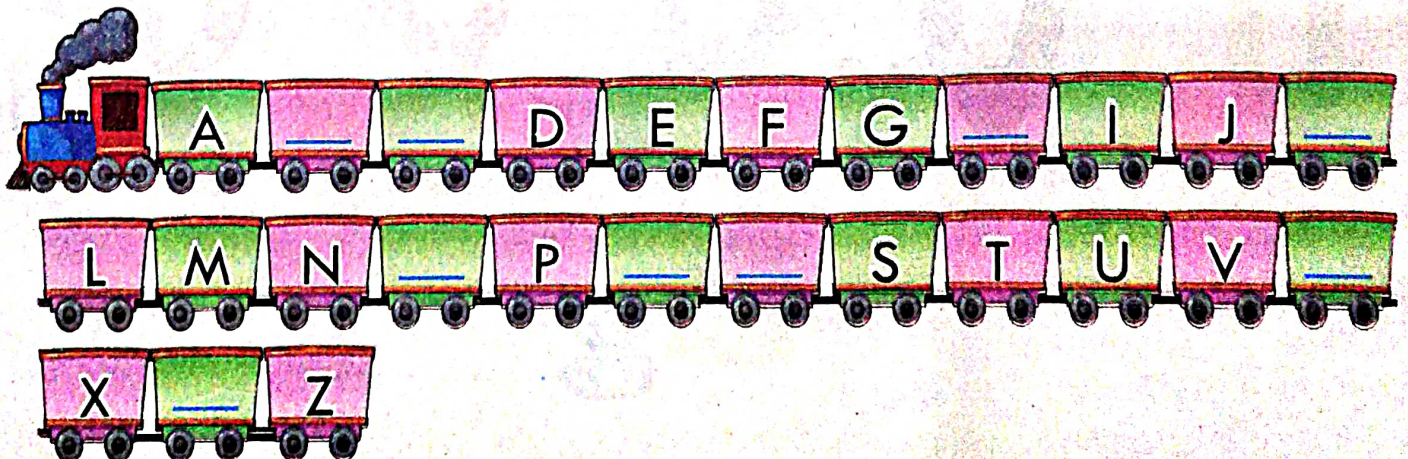
The Alphabet Family

Let's look at the alphabet family from A to Z.



Writing Practice

Complete the alphabet family with the right letters.



Capital and Small Letters

Letters are written in two ways: CAPITAL and small.



Vowels & Consonants

Letters are of two kinds: Vowels and Consonants.

These letters are **vowels**.

a e i o u

These letters are **consonants**.

b c d f g h j k l m n
p q r s t v w x y z

Circle the vowel letters in these words.

ship

cup

bus

toy

bag

pen

shirt

ant

Find and circle consonant letters.

e

c

b

d

f

k

g

h

t

a

o

r

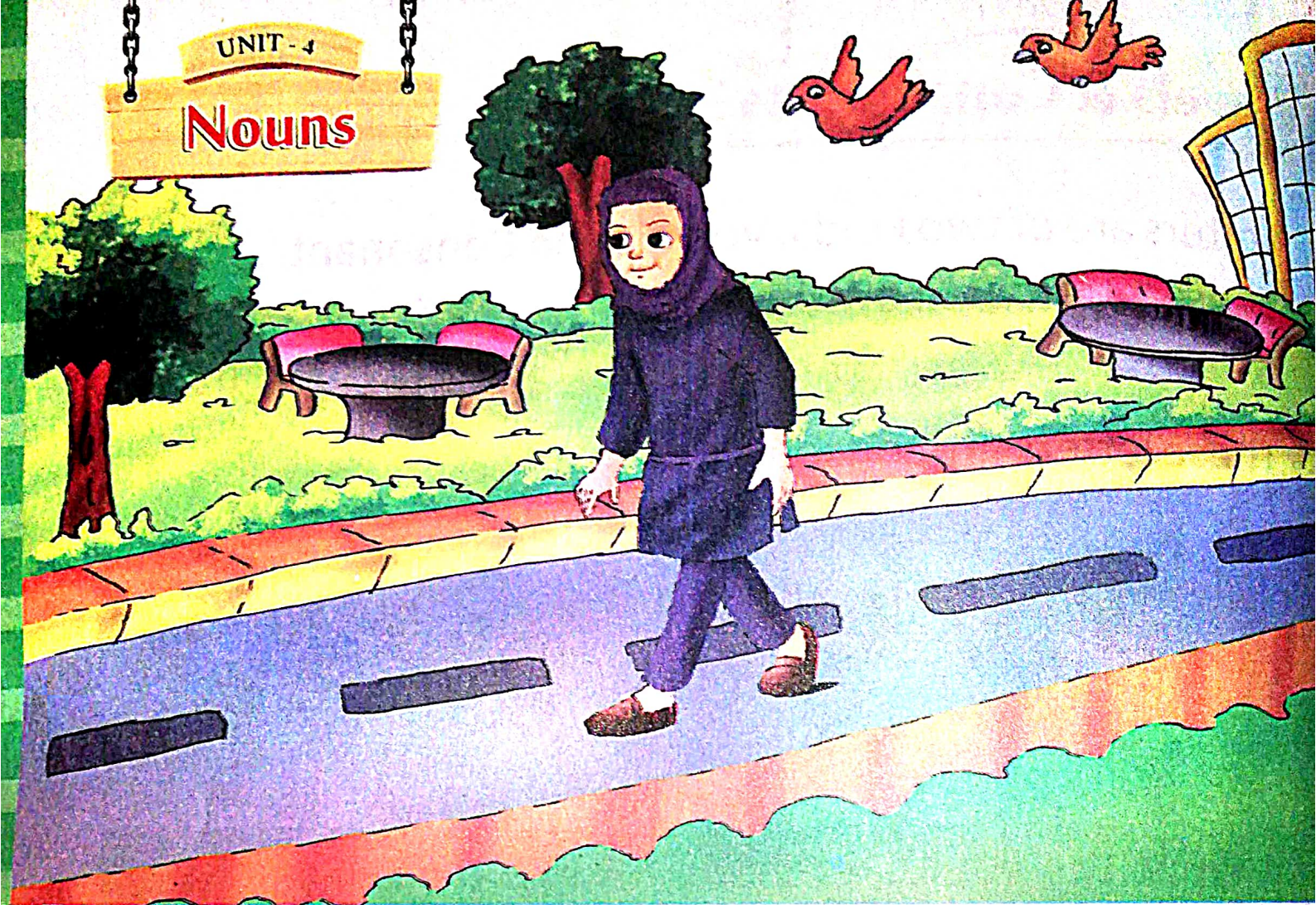
z

q

i

u

UNIT - 4
Nouns



Noun is a word that is used to name a person, place or a thing.

Let's find the nouns used in the picture.



person



place



thing

Colour the wrong statement red.

School is a place.

Dad is a place.

Book is a thing.

Boy is a thing.

Park is a person.

Mom is a person.

Person, Place or Thing?



Who is this?

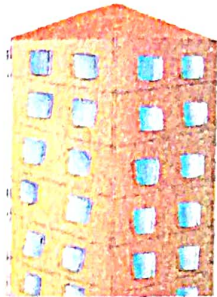
This is a boy.

The boy is a

What is this?

This is a lamp.

The lamp is a



Where are we?

We are in a building.

The building is a

Who is she?

She is a teacher.

The teacher is a



Where are we going?

We are going to the market.

The market is a

What is this?

This is a toy.

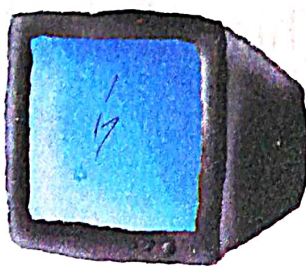
The toy is a



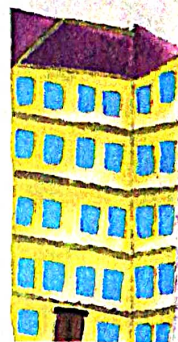
See the nouns and write if it is a place, person or thing.



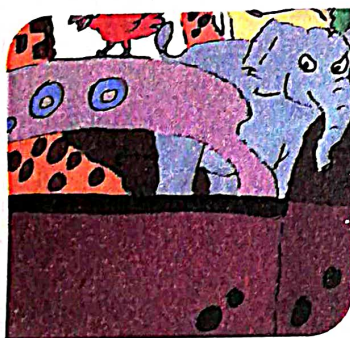
jug



television



hospital



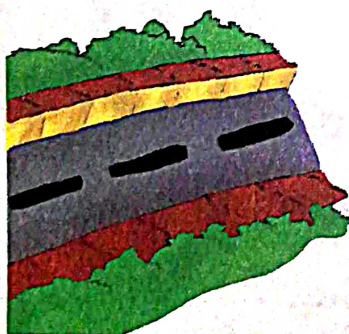
zoo



doctor



grandfather



road



chair

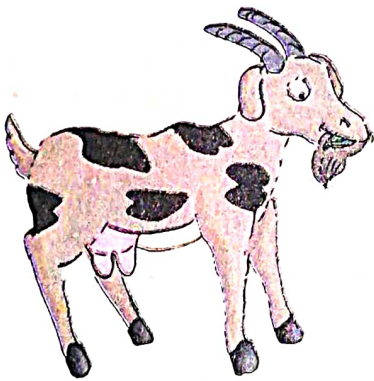


teacher

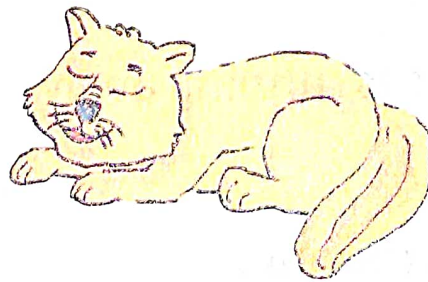
Animal Names

All animals have names. Let's find out how many animals you know.

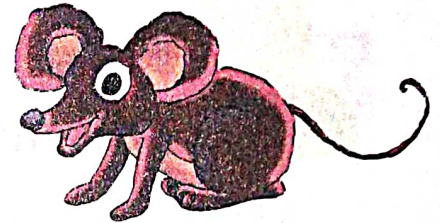
Just look at the picture and write the name of that animal.



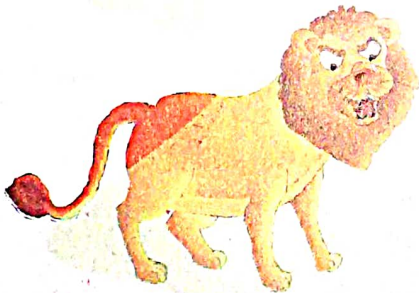
.....



.....



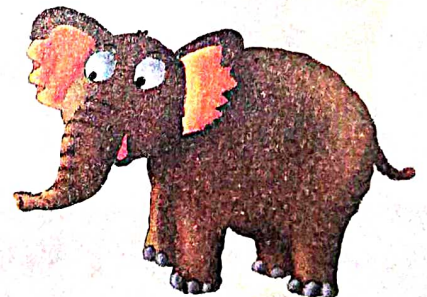
.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....

**Look at the words in each sentence.
Write the one that is a noun.**



Look at the sky.

.....



Here is a little cat.

.....



The big dog is sleeping.

.....



The mouse is running away.

.....



The lion is roaring.

.....



The kite is flying.

.....

**Look at the words in each sentence.
Underline the one that is a noun.**

Ahmed is a good boy.

Sara is a nice little girl.

Ahmed has a cute dog.

Sara has a teddy bear.

Sara and Ahmed are good friends.

Sara and Ahmed go to school together.

Match the noun with its picture.

home

ball

mountain

train

taxi

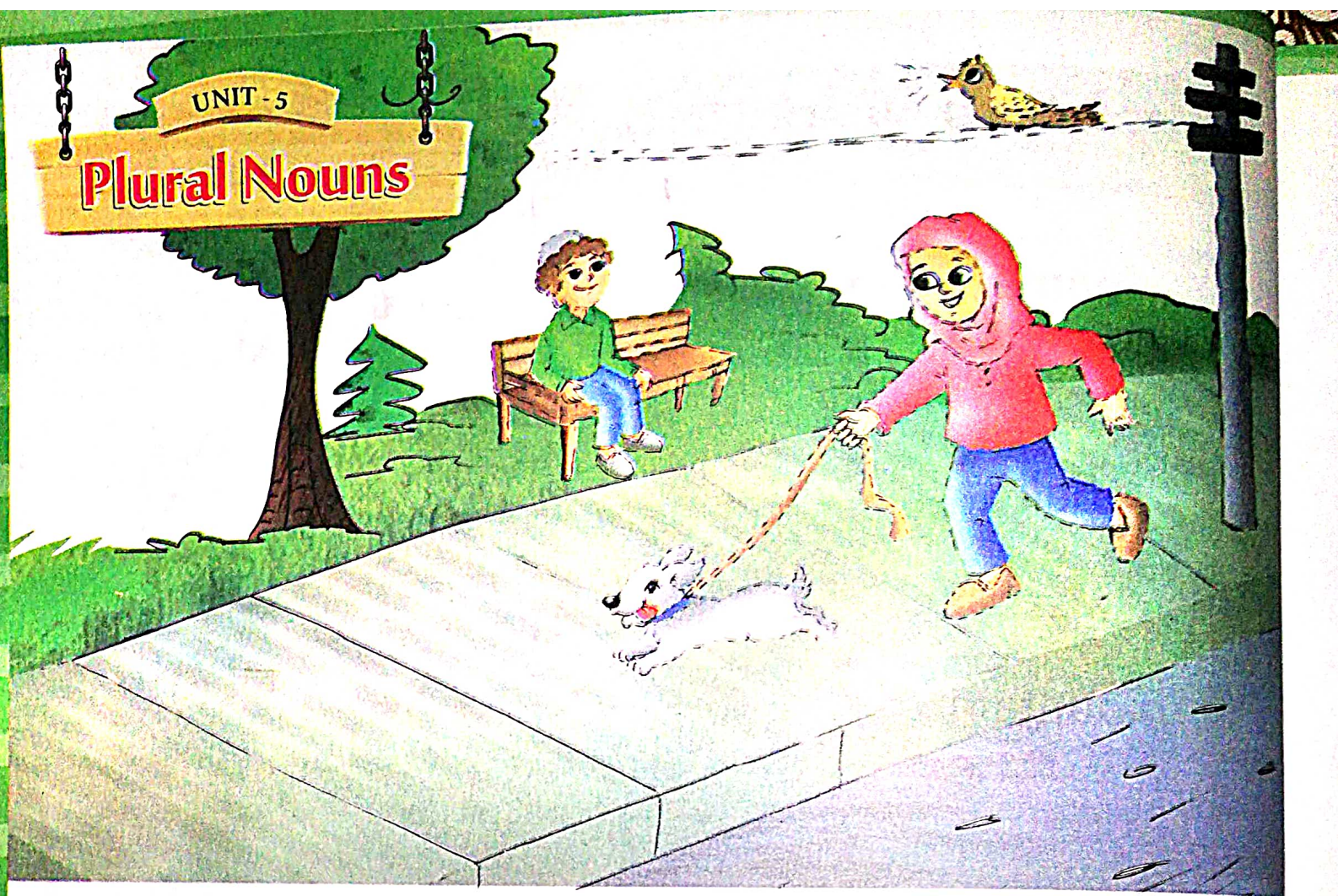
arrow

sparrow

spider



Plural Nouns



Plural noun names more than one person, place or thing.

Add the letter 's' with the singular noun to make **Plural Noun**.

Singular Noun

Plural Noun



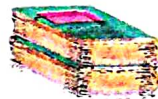
egg



egg.....



book



book.....



boy



boy.....



ice cream



ice cream.....



bottle



bottle



cup



cup



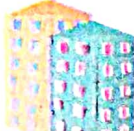
duck



duck



building

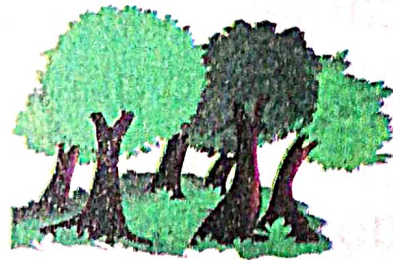


building

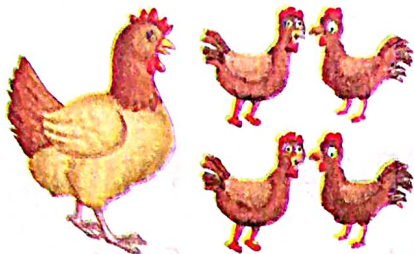
Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with plural nouns.



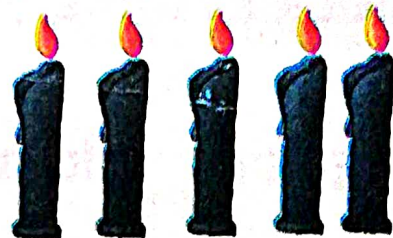
These are
two



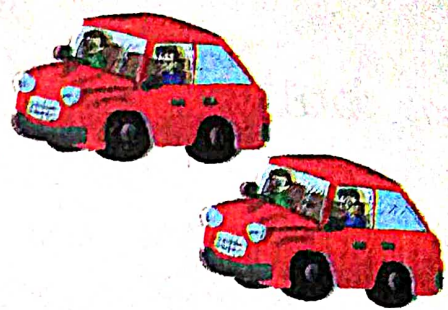
The are
green in the jungle.



The hen has
four



Five are
burning.



Three are Two are
enjoying the rain. running on the road.

Some nouns are not countable like money, sugar, tea, milk, etc.

Circle the plural noun in each sentence.

The carpenter will fix the beds.

All kids like to play.

The cat is running to catch rats.

The dogs are barking in the street.

Some nouns cannot be made plural by adding the letter 's'.

Let's look at some of those nouns.

Singular

Plural

man

men

child

children

tooth

teeth

Singular

Plural

foot

feet

goose

geese

mouse

mice

Add 'es' to form the plural of nouns that end with s, ss, sh, ch, or x.

Singular

branch

glass

box

dish

bush

Plural

branch

glass

box

dish

bush

Circle the plural nouns.

mouse

geese

man

children

glasses

dishes

foot

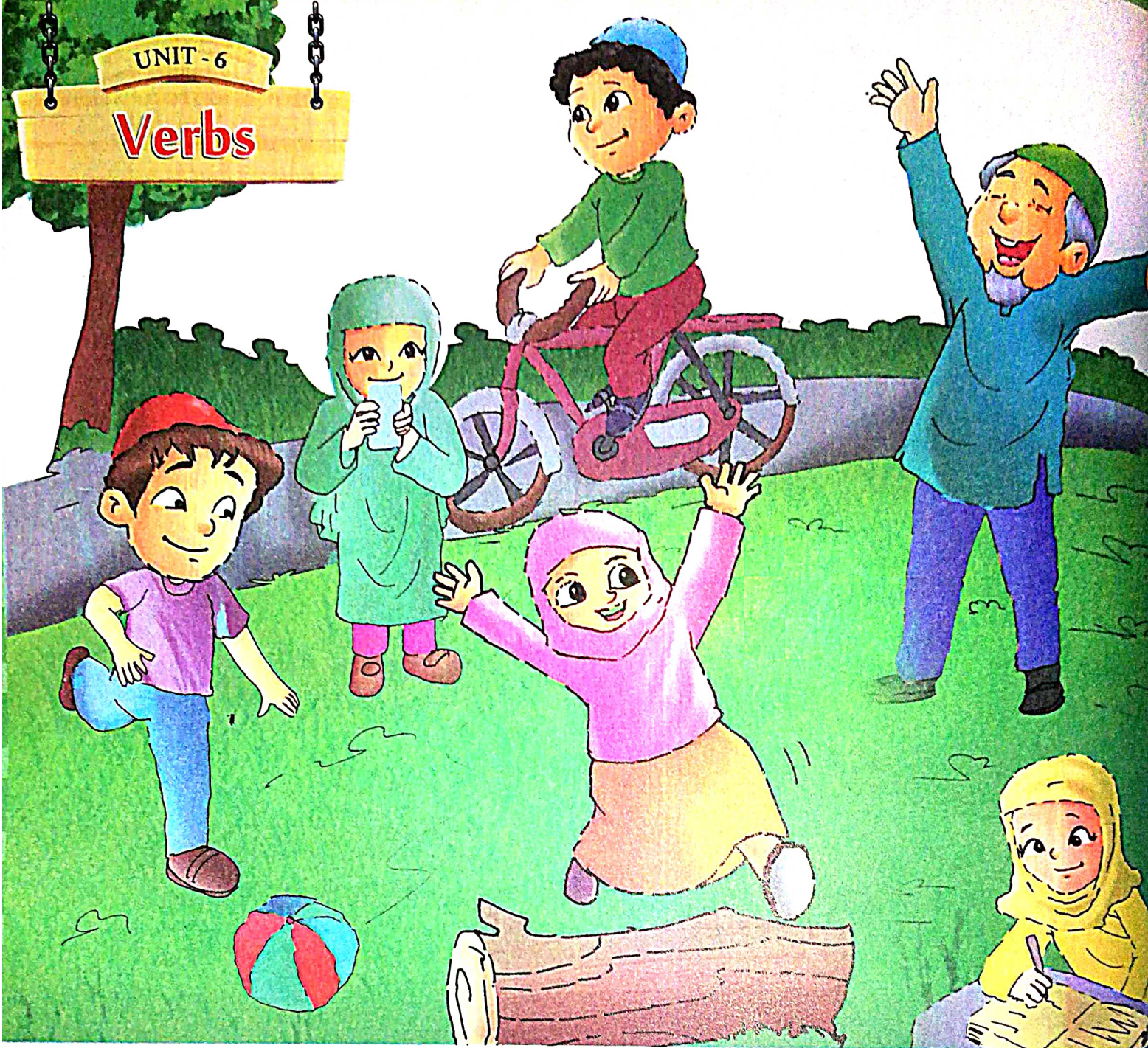
men

mice

feet

bush

box



Let's talk about verbs.

Verbs are words that show action.



Hassan plays football.

Sara jumps over a log.



The teacher writes on the blackboard.

Say the verbs.

ride

hide

run

go

sit

hit

speak

see

listen

stand

laugh

cry

cut

shut

Circle the words that are verbs.

today

walk

ride

three

man

some

make

tea

jump

this

who

sit

hide

go

book

play

glass

pick

not

many

pull

push

girl

kick

light

shout

smile

Pick the verbs from the help box and complete the sentences.



HELP BOX

jumps

play

wins

sing

writes

smile

take

kicks

People when they are happy.

Boys and girls games.

The cat over the blocks.

The strong horse the race.

Hassan letters to his friend.

Ali the ball powerfully.

All birds together.

We tea in the breakfast.

See the pictures. Can you tell what is happening?



.....



.....



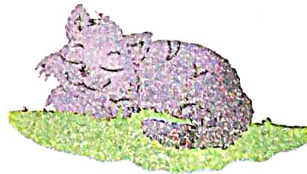
.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....

Verbs are action words.

Circle ☐ what you like doing?

count

sleep

smile

sing

dance

talk

run

play

jump

work

wash

brush

cook

comb

eat

swim

Put the verb in the right place in each sentence.

bark Dogs when they are angry.

Birds every morning sing.

dance Boys and girls happily.

The doctors medicine to give patients.

Circle the verb in each sentence.



He sits down on the chair.

She plays violin really well.



They ride bicycles to school.

Ahmed wins the game easily.



Arif goes to school with his friend.

Mother makes tasty sandwiches.



Some words are used as both noun and verb.

brush

cook

fight

polish

ride

The verbs '**was**' and '**were**' tell us about the past. Was tells us about one person, place or thing. Were tells us about more than one person, place or thing.

Let's learn through examples.



Little sparrow **was** in the nest.



Parrots **were** flying.



Ali **was** riding a cycle.

Mom and dad **were** going in the car.



Complete the sentences using '**was**' or '**were**'.



The sun rising.

Three eggs in the nest.



One egg not in the nest.

We away from the nest.



A little sparrow sitting on a branch.

Adjectives

Do you know what an Adjective does?

An adjective tells us more about the noun. Let's see what adjectives can do.



The boy is fishing in the blue sea.

sea = noun

blue = adjective

A little girl is sitting on a chair.

girl = noun

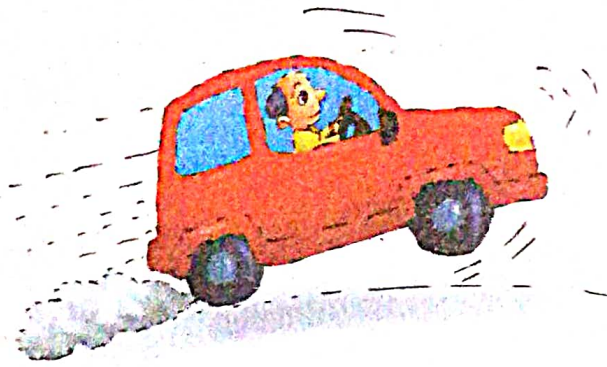
little = adjective



You are a good player.

player = noun

good = adjective



Let's learn some common adjectives.

little

big

beautiful

clear

hot

thin

angry

tall

hard

ugly

thick

deep

fast

soft

cold

Read the sentences and circle the words that are adjectives.

He is driving a small



car.

She



sings a beautiful song.

They eat hot



cakes.

We like



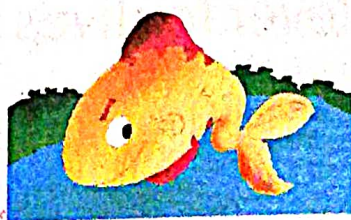
tall buildings.

There is a little sparrow in the



nest.

A big fish is swimming



in the sea.

Adjectives help you say what interesting things you see and experience.



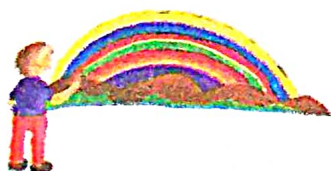
I have seen a black snake.

He is riding a beautiful horse.



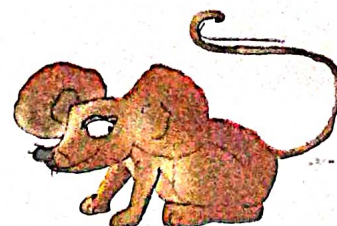
They enjoy hot tea in the winter.

You have a cute dog.



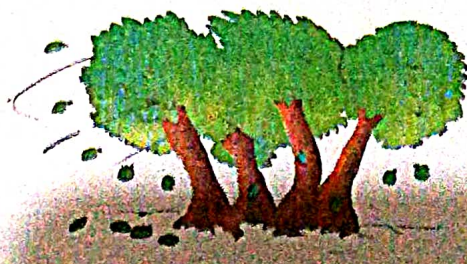
I am watching a colourful rainbow.

A naughty mouse is in my house.



A clever fox lives in the jungle.

The wind is blowing fast.

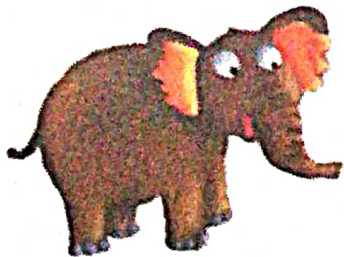


Let's play with adjectives through this exercise.
Look at the pictures and write the nouns for
these adjectives.



beautiful

thin



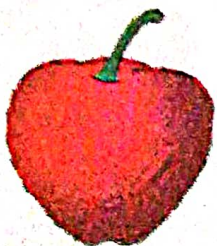
big

angry



colourful

deep



sweet

tall



Some adjectives tell us about the colours.

Let's learn from some examples.



red carrot



blue sky



black shoes



green grass



pink ribbon

Circle the adjective in each sentence that tells us about the colour.



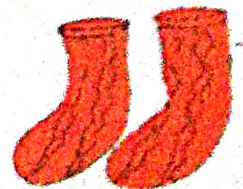
He is wearing a purple shirt.

They are riding in a silver car.



The goat is eating the green grass.

These are orange socks.

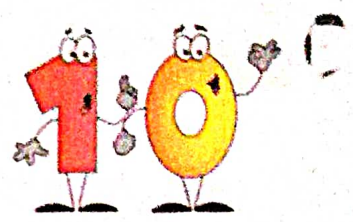
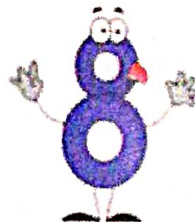


The book has a yellow cover.

He is wearing a grey hat.



Some adjectives are words for numbers.



Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the right adjectives.



There are fingers in the hand.

A cow has legs.



A sparrow has beak.

..... kids are running on the road.



There are cups on the table.

The bicycle has wheels.



Prepositions

Prepositions help us locate the noun.

Let's find out more about the prepositions through these examples.

Where is the lion?

The lion is **in** the cage.



Where is your pen?

My pen is **on** the table.

Where are you going?

I am going **to** the market.



Some common prepositions are:

on

in

to

into

between

under

over

above

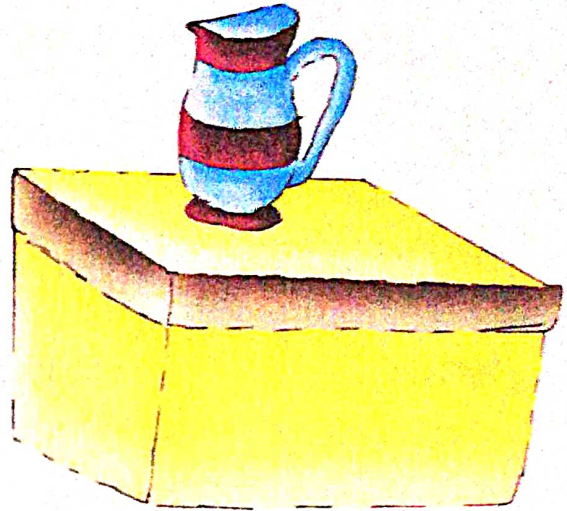
behind

See the pictures and complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.



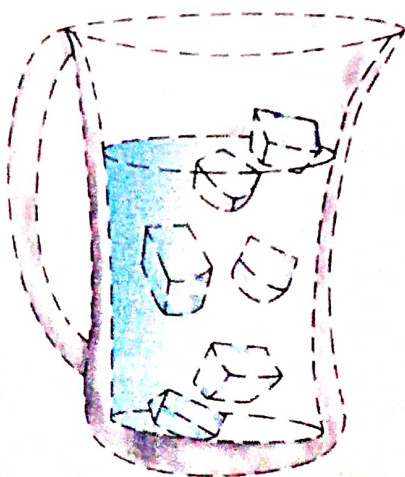
The girl is hiding

..... the table.



The jug is

..... the table.



The water is cold

..... the jug.



The girl is standing

..... the table.

Let's do the exercise and revise.

Find the adjectives and prepositions in these words and write them in the columns below.

big

in

clear

to

between

into

deep

beautiful

under

sweet

over

on

Adjectives

Prepositions

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Find the nouns and verbs in these words and write them in the columns below.

building

go

come

book

run

fast

doctor

clever

small

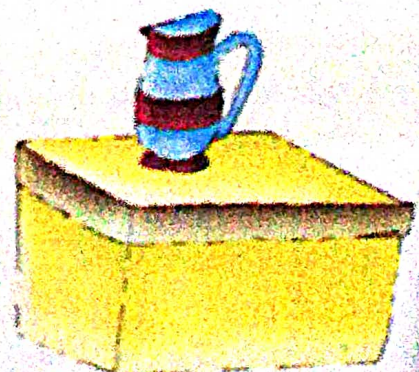
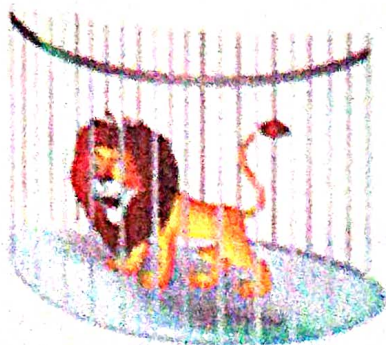
tree

mountain

cute

Nouns

Verbs



Pronouns

Pronouns are words that take the place of the nouns.

Let's understand pronouns through examples.



Adil is a cook.

He is a good cook.



Mom is a teacher.

She is a school teacher.

Let's learn some easy pronouns.

I
it

he
we

she
us

they

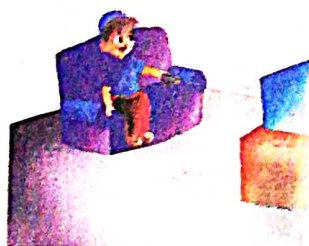
Read the sentences and circle the pronouns.



They are sitting in a bus.



We are going to play in the ground.



He is watching TV.



She is cooking in the kitchen.



There is a bird on the tree. It is singing.



I am drinking a glass of water.

Find the nouns and pronouns in these words and write them in the columns below.

glass

it

we

table

Sana

they

Hassan

she

father

I

he

us

Nouns

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Verbs

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



UNIT - 10

Sentences



A sentence is a set of words that tells us about a complete idea or a happening.



He stood up.



She can jump up and down.



She can do all her work.



I am boating in the lake.



We are digging the ground.



They are planting a tree.



Father is working in the office.



Mother is reading the newspaper.

Use these words to complete the sentences.

the boy

climbing up

can jump

ran down

standing up

My cat



He



Monkey is the tree.



..... has a black hat.



She is at the bus stop.



Every sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a full stop.

Write each sentence correctly.



this is your bag

.....



we play together in the ground

.....



she is writing a letter

.....



the cow lives in the farm

.....



it is morning

.....



the birds are singing

.....

The words in a sentence need to be in the right order.

The order gives a clear meaning.

Correct: He is climbing a hill.

Incorrect: climbing a hill he is



Underline the sentences that have the words in the right order.

I like to climb up the stairs.

is full of eggs The basket.

The window is open.

The ticking clock is.

The stars are shining.

Sentence always tells something.

Read and write.

Hassan can kick.



Asma can ride.



Cat jumps over the table.



She sings a song.



Eagles fly high.



Dog can bite.



Cow eats grass.



He likes to play.



Use these words to make sentences.

Remember a sentence is a combination of words in the right order. Nouns, verbs, prepositions and adjectives can help.

run

.....

jump

.....

fly

.....

play

.....

read

.....

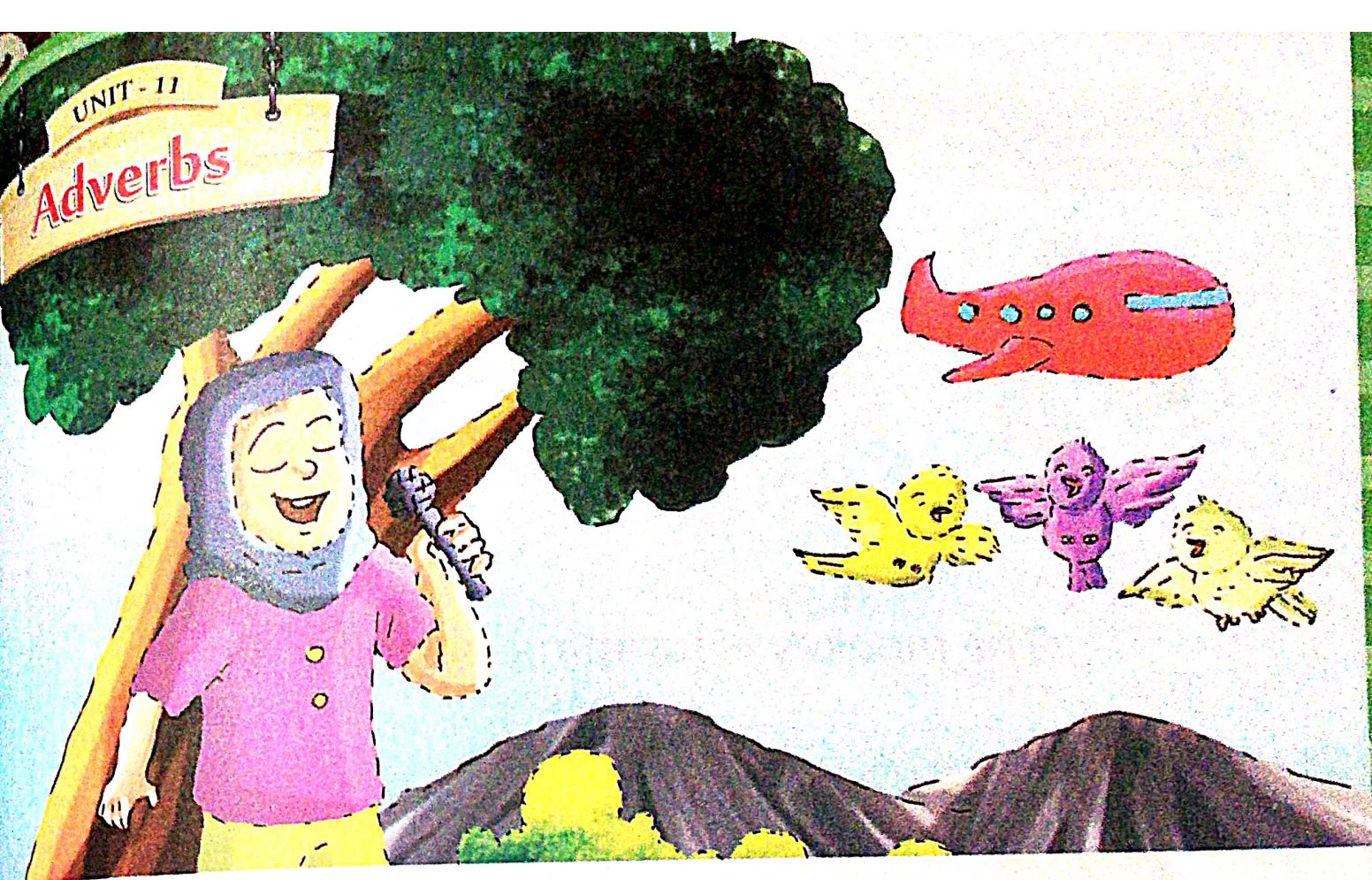
write

.....

watch

.....





Adverbs tell us more about verbs and adjectives.

Let's learn some easy adverbs.



quickly



swiftly



slowly



easily



clearly



happily

Let's use adverbs in sentences.



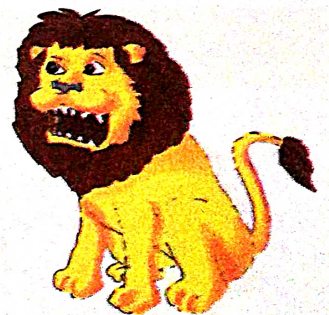
The mouse eats **quickly**.



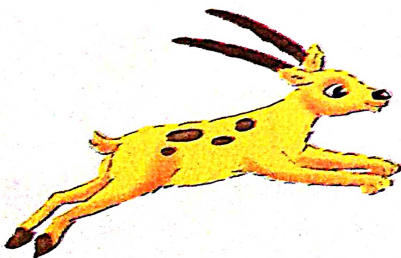
The monkey is jumping **happily**.



The turtle walks **slowly**.



The lion roars **angrily**.



The deer runs **swiftly**.



The parrot speaks **easily**.

Some adjectives become adverbs by adding 'ly'.

For example:

pure	purely
strict	strictly

Adjective

Adverb

love

.....

hard

.....

simple

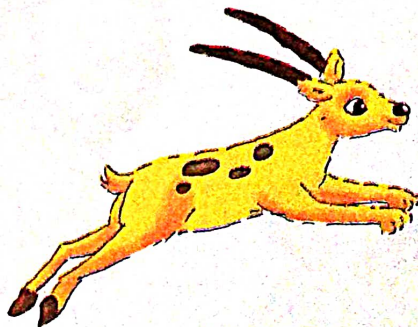
.....

light

.....

cold

.....



Read these adverbs and complete the sentences.

comfortably

nicely

dangerously

sharply

heavily

strangely

The kangaroo jumps

We sleep every night.

Students behave in the class.

It is raining

He drives the car

The blade cuts



Opposites

Opposite words are fun to find.

Word

Opposite



day

night



beautiful

ugly



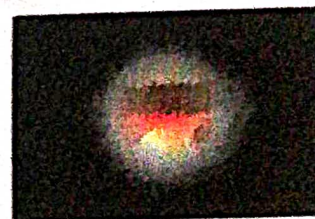
tall

short



light

dark



big

small



near

far



fat

thin



Opposites are known as antonyms.

Look at the pictures and write their antonyms.



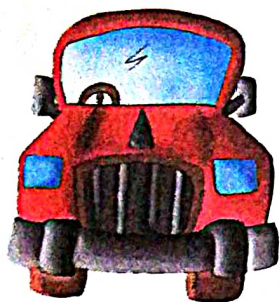
happy

.....



fast

.....



front

.....



weak

.....



in

.....



sit

.....



Article '**an**' is used with the words starting with the vowel.



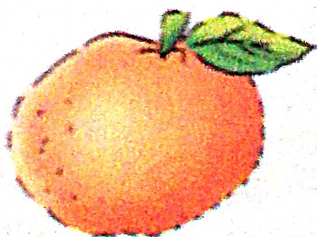
an umbrella



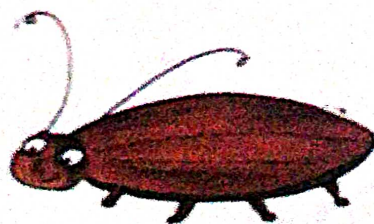
an egg



an ant

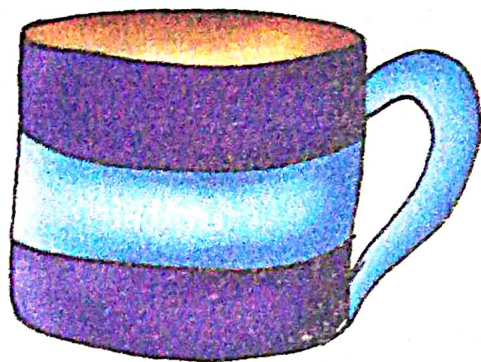


an orange



an insect

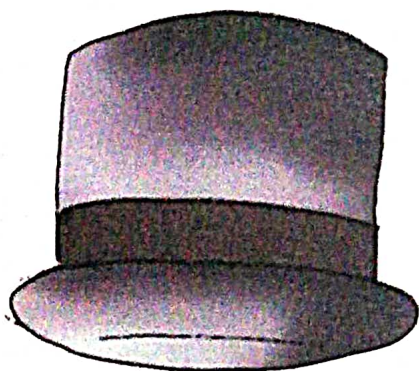
Article 'a' comes before words starting with consonants.



a cup



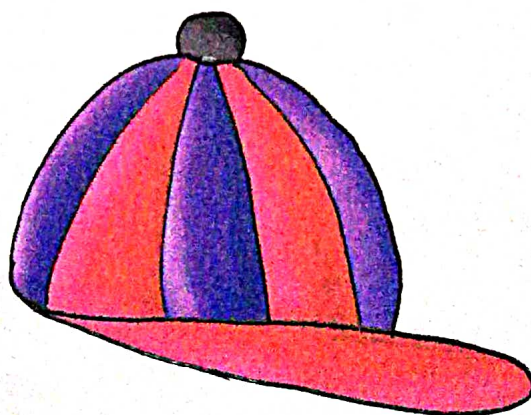
a jug



a hat



a candle



a cap

Let's make sentences using the articles 'a' & 'an'.

It is **an**  apple.

It is **a**  carrot.

There is **a**  table in the room.

There is **an**  elephant.

Fill in the blanks with the correct articles.



Ahmed is reading newspaper.



There is apple in the basket.



He has pen.



She uses umbrella in the rain.

Use of Can

Do you know what 'can' does in a sentence?

'Can' shows the ability to do something.



Atif **can** play.

Mohsin **can** dance.



Rabbit **can** run.

Fish **can** swim.



Birds **can** fly.

He **can** write.



Asma **can** sing.

See the pictures and complete the sentences using 'can'.



He

She



They

Mother

Father



Interrogative Sentences

A sentence that asks a question is called an interrogative sentence.

Let's do some questions and answers.



What is this?

This is a computer.



Who are you?

I am a student.



Where are you going?

I am going to school.



How are you?

I am fine.



When is the next holiday?

Sunday is the next holiday.

The mark at the end of every question is called a question mark.

Find the sentences which are questions and put the question mark in front of them.

The parrot is green

What colour is the parrot

Who has a birthday today

What is your name

My name is Naeem

How is the weather today

Today is my birthday

It is pleasant today



Writing Practice

Spell the words and write.



street

.....



cream

.....



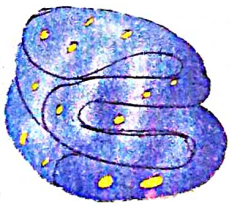
tiger

.....



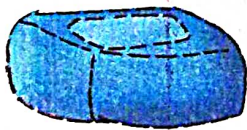
stool

.....



quilt

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soap

.....



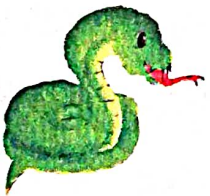
rope

.....



kangaroo

.....



snake

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spider

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nest

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wheel

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king

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diamond

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mountain

.....

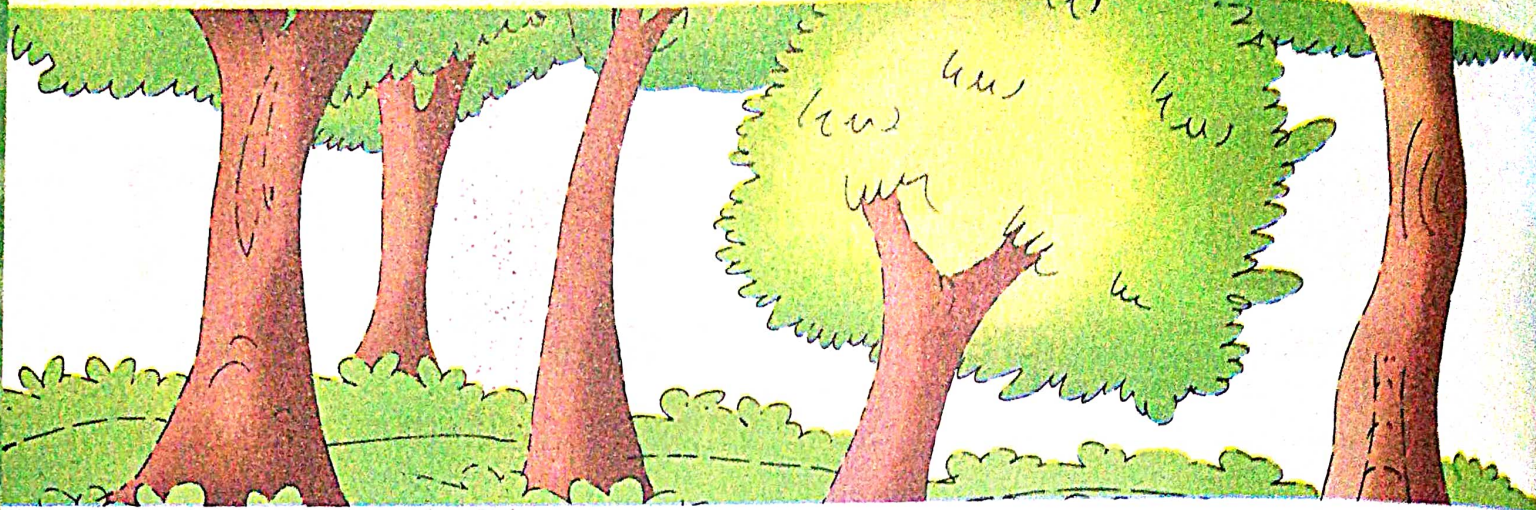


hospital

.....

Reading Comprehension

Reading is a good habit that gives useful information.



Let's read about trees.

Tree Talk

Trees are plants. They are of many kinds. Some of them are big while others are tall. Trees have branches, leaves and trunks. Leaves are greener in spring and paler in the autumn. Some trees blossom with flowers. Some trees bloom with fruits. Trees give shade. They are home to many insects and birds. Trees make the environment healthy by giving us oxygen.

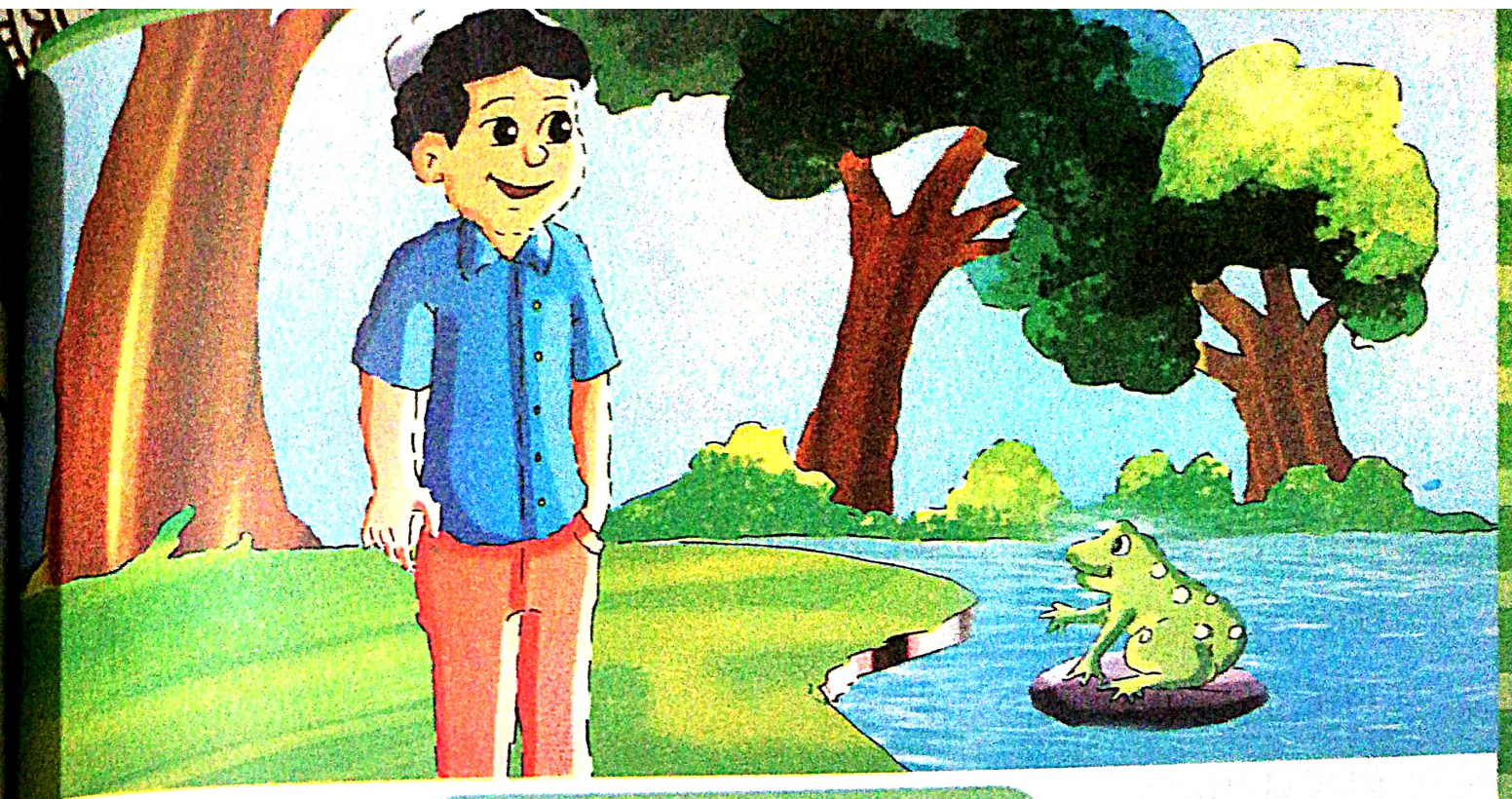
Trees are big and

Trees give

Trees blossom with

Trees are home to and

Trees are



Foggy the Frog

Once there was a frog named Foggy.
Foggy lived in a pond.
The pond was muddy.
Foggy played around the pond with other frogs.
The pond was going dry as there was no rain.
Foggy loved the rain.
He wished for the rain every day.
One day it rained and Foggy jumped and danced with joy.

What is the name of the frog?

Where did the frog live?

What did the frog wish for?

Who did the frog play with?

What was happening to the pond?

The Great School Bus

Ahmed goes to school in a huge yellow school bus every day.

The bus is never late and arrives at 7:30 in the morning.

The driver of the bus is a good man.

He is always dressed in a white uniform.

The driver takes us safely to the school.

It takes 20 minutes to reach the school.



What is the colour of the school bus?

.....

Who goes to school in the bus?

.....

At what time does the bus arrive?

.....

How much time does the bus take to reach school?

.....

What is the dress of the driver of the bus?

.....

Revision

Let's do a revision exercise.

Alphabet

Alphabet is a group of letters with 26 characters.

The letters are of two kinds: vowels and consonants.

Vowels are **a e i o u**. The rest of the letters are consonants.

Alphabet can be written in capital letters and small letters.



Revision

Remember what is noun.

Noun is a word that is used to name a person, place or a thing.

Noun can be singular and plural.

man

men

child

children

Recall the verb.

Verbs are words that show action.

play

go

jump

hide

Remember the adjective.

An adjective tells us more about the noun.

Let's revise prepositions.

Prepositions help us locate the noun.

on

in

to

into

under

Revision

Let's go through the **pronouns** again.

Pronouns are words that take the place of the nouns.

he she we they them

Let's look at the **sentence** again.

A sentence is a set of words that tells us about a complete idea or a happening.

Every sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a full stop.

Let's remember **adverbs**.

Adverbs tell us more about the verb and adjective.

slowly heavily sharply swiftly

Let's look at the **opposites** again.

Opposites are known as antonyms.

happy	sad
fast	slow
front	back
weak	strong

Revision

Let's revise Articles a & an.

Article 'an' is used before the words starting with the vowel.

an alligator

an ant

a hat

a goat

Let's look at the use of 'can' again.

'Can' shows the ability to do something

I can drive a car.

You can play the piano.

They can run.

She can paint.

Let's recall the Interrogatives again.

A sentence that asks a question is called an interrogative sentence.

What is this?

Where are you?

What is happening?

How are you?